

## Works Cited

Aber, James. "History of Geology--Gilbert." *ESU Academic Web Server*. 2007. Web. 03 Oct.

2010. <<http://academic.emporia.edu/aberjame/histgeol/gilbert/gilbert.htm>>.

"Alfred Lothar Wegener [This Dynamic Earth, USGS]." USGS Publications Warehouse, 5 May

1999. Web. 03 Oct. 2010. <<http://pubs.usgs.gov/gip/dynamic/wegener.html>>.

"Alfred Wegener." University of California Museum of Paleontology. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.ucmp.berkeley.edu/history/wegener.html>>.

"Antoine-Laurent Lavoisier | Chemical Heritage Foundation." *Antoine-Laurent Lavoisier*.

Chemical Heritage Foundation, 2010. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.chemheritage.org/discover/chemistry-in-history/themes/early-chemistry-and-gases/lavoisier.aspx>>.

Asiado, Tel. "Antoine Lavoisier - Father of Modern Chemistry: French Chemist, Economist,

Social Reformer, Discovered Oxygen." Uite101.com: Online Magazine and Writers'

Network, 18 May 2008. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.suite101.com/content/antoine-lavoisier-scientist-a54349>>.

Bellis, By Mary. "Galileo Galilei - Biography." *Inventors*. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<[http://inventors.about.com/od/gstartinventors/a/Galileo\\_Galilei.htm](http://inventors.about.com/od/gstartinventors/a/Galileo_Galilei.htm)>.

Blake, Wesley, James Jacobs, Debbie Edwards, and Ryan Calder. "Postbellum America."

*Science: Post Bellum American*. He University of North Carolina at Pembroke. Web. 03

Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.uncp.edu/home/canada/work/allam/18661913/history/science.htm#Grove>

Karl Gilbert>.

Combrink, Ludwig. "An Introduction to Plate Tectonics." Hartebeesthoek Radio Astronomy Observatory, 19 Feb. 1999. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.hartrao.ac.za/geodesy/tectonics.html>>.

"E.D. Cope." UCMP - University of California Museum of Paleontology. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.ucmp.berkeley.edu/history/cope.html>>.

Fishbein, Toby. "George Washington Carver." *The Legacy of George Washington Carver*. Iowa State University, Mar. 2007. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.lib.iastate.edu/spcl/gwc/bio.html>>.

"Florence Bascom." *Windows to the Universe*. 21 Sept. 2009. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<[http://www.windows2universe.org/people/modern\\_era/bascom.html](http://www.windows2universe.org/people/modern_era/bascom.html)>.

"Galileo Summary." *MacTutor History of Mathematics*. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www-history.mcs.st-and.ac.uk/Mathematicians/Galileo.html>>.

Gega, Stela. "Sir Francis Galton." Muskingum University, May 2000. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.muskingum.edu/~psych/psycweb/history/galton.htm>>.

"George Washington Carver Biography." *George Washington Biography*. A&E Television Network, 2010. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.biography.com/articles/George-Washington-Carver-9240299>>.

"George Washington Carver National Monument (U.S. National Park Service)." *George W. Carver*. U.S. National Park Service, 8 Feb. 2009. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.nps.gov/gwca/>>.

"Hall of Fame | Search | Inventor Profile." *George Washington Carver*. National Inventors Hall of Fame, 2002. Web. 03 Oct. 2010. <[http://www.invent.org/hall\\_of\\_fame/30.html](http://www.invent.org/hall_of_fame/30.html)>.

"Harriman: G. K. Gilbert." *PBS*. 2010. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<[http://www.pbs.org/harriman/1899/1899\\_part/participantgilbert.html](http://www.pbs.org/harriman/1899/1899_part/participantgilbert.html)>.

"Henry Cavendish." MTU Chemistry Department, 30 Oct. 1997. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.chemistry.mtu.edu/~pcharles/SCIHISTORY/HenryCavendish.html>>.

"Henry Cavendish." Soylent Communications, 2010. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.nndb.com/people/030/000083778/>>.

"Human Intelligence: Francis Galton." Indiana University, 25 July 2007. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.indiana.edu/~intell/galton.shtml>>.

"Inventor George Washington Carver Biography." *The Great Idea Finder - Celebrating the Spirit of Innovation*. 15 June 2006. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.ideafinder.com/history/inventors/carver.htm>>.

"Inventor Marie Curie Biography." *The Great Idea Finder - Celebrating the Spirit of Innovation*. 16 June 2006. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.ideafinder.com/history/inventors/curie.htm>>.

"Isabel Martin Lewis." U.S. Naval Military Observatory. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<[http://maia.usno.navy.mil/women\\_history/lewis.html](http://maia.usno.navy.mil/women_history/lewis.html)>.

"Maria Winckelmann Kirch | UXL Encyclopedia of World Biography | Find Articles at BNET."

*Find Articles at BNET | News Articles, Magazine Back Issues & Reference Articles on All Topics*. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<[http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi\\_gx5229/is\\_2003/ai\\_n19151902/](http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_gx5229/is_2003/ai_n19151902/)>.

"Maria Winkelmann Kirch." *Welcome to "She Is an Astronomer"* 2010. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<<http://www.sheisanastronomer.org/index.php/history/maria-winkelmann-kirch>>.

"Marie Curie - Biography." *Marie Curie: Biography*. Nobel Prizes, 2010. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.  
<[http://nobelprize.org/nobel\\_prizes/physics/laureates/1903/marie-curie-bio.html](http://nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/physics/laureates/1903/marie-curie-bio.html)>.

"Marie Curie." *Crystalinks Home Page*. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.  
<<http://www.crystalinks.com/curie.html>>.

"Marie Curie." The Center for History of Physics, 2010. Web.

Mattson, Bruce. "Antoine Lavoisier." Creighton University, Sept. 2001. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.  
<[http://mattson.creighton.edu/History\\_Gas\\_Chemistry/Lavoisier.html](http://mattson.creighton.edu/History_Gas_Chemistry/Lavoisier.html)>.

Mosley, Adam. "Tycho Brahe Biography." *Tycho Brahe*. History and Philosophy of Science, University of Cambridge, 1996. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.  
<<http://www.hps.cam.ac.uk/starry/tycho.html>>.

"The Observations of Tycho Brahe." Department of Physics, University of Tennessee. Web.  
<<http://csep10.phys.utk.edu/astr161/lect/history/brahe.html>>.

Osborn, Henry. *Edward Drinker Cope*. Digital image. National Academy of Sciences. Web. 3 Oct. 2010. <<http://books.nap.edu/html/biomems/ecope.pdf>>.

Schneiderman, Jill. "Rock Stars: A Life of Firsts, Florence Bascom." Department of Geology, Vassar College, July 1997. Web. 2 Oct. 2010. <[http://gsahist.org/gsat/gt98feb8\\_9.pdf](http://gsahist.org/gsat/gt98feb8_9.pdf)>.

"Sir Francis Galton." Ed. Gavan Tredoux. Web. 03 Oct. 2010. <<http://galton.org/>>.

"Sketch of Edward Cope." *Wikisource, the Free Library*. Popular Science Monthly, 7 Aug. 2010. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.  
<[http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Popular\\_Science\\_Monthly/Volume\\_19/May\\_1881/Sketch\\_of\\_Edward\\_D\\_Cope](http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Popular_Science_Monthly/Volume_19/May_1881/Sketch_of_Edward_D_Cope)>.

Smale, Alan. "Galileo Galilei." *StarChild: A Learning Center for Young Astronomers*. NASA. Web. 03 Oct. 2010.

<[http://starchild.gsfc.nasa.gov/docs/StarChild/whos\\_who\\_level2/galileo.html](http://starchild.gsfc.nasa.gov/docs/StarChild/whos_who_level2/galileo.html)>.

VanHelden, Al. "Kirch, Maria Margarethe Winkelmann." *The Galileo Project*. Aug. 2003. Web. 03 Oct. 2010. <[http://galileo.rice.edu/Catalog/NewFiles/kirch\\_mar.html](http://galileo.rice.edu/Catalog/NewFiles/kirch_mar.html)>.

VanHelden, Al. "Science | Tycho Brahe." *The Galileo Project*. Aug. 2003. Web. 03 Oct. 2010. <<http://galileo.rice.edu/sci/brahe.html>>.

VanHelder, Albert, and Elizabeth Berr. "The Galileo Project." *The Galileo Project*. 1995. Web. 03 Oct. 2010. <<http://galileo.rice.edu/>>.

"Woman in Science - Earth and Space - Florence Bascom." *Oracle ThinkQuest Library*. Web. 03 Oct. 2010. <<http://library.thinkquest.org/20117/bascom.html>>.